

Anatomy	Views	Notes
Skull	*Towne	CR Caudal angle 30° to OML
	*PA	
	*Lateral	Affected side only
Facial Bones	*Waters	Hyperextend neck, OML 37° to IR
	*Caldwell	CR 15° Caudad
	*Lateral	
	Kelley's (Zygoma), SMV	Hyperextend neck, CR perpendicular to IOML
Sinuses	*Waters	Hyperextend neck, OML 37° to IR, open and closed mouth views
	*Caldwell	CR 15° Caudad
	*Lateral	
Nasal Bones	*Waters	
	*Lateral	Unilateral
Mandible	*PA	OML perpendicular to IR
	*PA Reverse Towne	CR Cephalad 20° - 25°
	*Bilateral Obliques	CR 25° Cephalad
Temporal Mandibular Joints (TMJs)	*AP Axial	CR 35° Caudad
	*Bilateral Axiolateral Obliques (4 views)	CR 15° Caudad, open and closed mouth
Orbits (Injury)	*Caldwell	CR 15° Caudad
	*Waters	Hyperextend neck, OML 37° to IR
	*Lateral	
	*Bilateral Rheese	Rotate midsagittal plane 53° from IR, zygoma, nose, & chin contact with IR
Orbits (Foreign Body)	*Lateral Skull	May collimate on Caldwell view only but must include entire eye sockets and surrounding structures
	*Caldwell	

* = Denotes routine view for exam series.